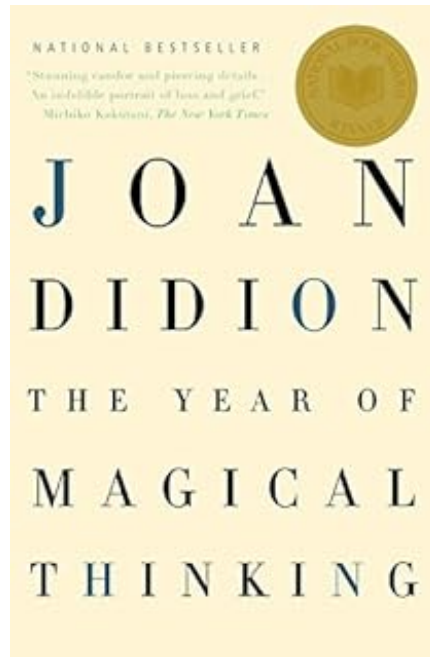


Categories: ,,





Date: 2025-08-19

Translation disclaimer: Content originally written in English.